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JUSTICE AND RIGHT

VOLUME FIFTY TWO

GRAYLING, MICHIGAN, SEPTEMBER 4, 1930

OSCAR P. SCHUMANN, Editor and Proprietor

NUMBER 37

Says WILL ROGERS

BEVERLY HILLS—Well, all I know is just what I read in the papers, or what I see while prowling. Well, Sir, a week or so ago had a great trip. We were starting to go to the famous Lake Tahoe in California to film the old Frank Bacon play "Lightnin'" right on the ground that it was laid on. You know it was a hotel on the Nevada and California line, and the divorcees would stop there and it had a California address but in reality you would be living in Nevada.

Well, Fred Stone and his family were out at our little ranch at Santa Monica spending a little vacation with us, so we all decided to go up. We first hit out for Yosemite. I hate to admit it but I had never been there. My family had but not me, and Fred and his folks hadn't been. If you never have been there, don't miss it.

First place they have one of the most unique hotels you ever saw. In fact lots of dandy places to stop. Everybody was apologetic for the falls, as on account of the Republicans giving us no more rains than they have why there hasn't been in years as little water coming over. But there was some, and it would give you an idea of where they were and what would happen to some water if it did happen along that way; what a drop it would get.

We took drives and we took walks, and then we had a barbecue down on the river bank on the gravel bar. They sure do know how to cook up steaks, and they sent their old cowboy Banjo player and singer down and he was sure good. He had lots of old ones I hadn't heard in years and some I had never heard. Then they had an awful good cowboy Roper and Fred and I got a kick out of him, for we had wrestled with one of those things long enough to know how hard it really was.

Then we went to see the fire fall, on a high cliff. They build every night a big fire, and as it burns into small embers, just at nine o'clock they push it over in a steady stream that fast several minutes these burning embers, and here you are almost a mile straight down, and see this fall over this great precipice.

Well it was a beautiful sight. Then we went to see em feed the bears. There is lots of bears in there, and they take the garbage from the hotels, and have little pits built like tables, and spot lights up in the trees, and it is on the bank of this beautiful little river, and all the crowd are just across on the opposite side. They put all the food in these places, and then they turn the lights on, and all at once right across the river is all these old bears, fussing and eating, and playing.

Then to Carson City, Nevada, one of the most picturesque and historic old State Capitals we have, saw where Corbett and Fitzsimmons fought the famous "Solar Plexus" fight. Fred got a kick out of that for he used to box with Corbett all during his Championship days, and Corbett always said he would have been a Champion middleweight if he had taken it up as a profession. He was always the best boxer, (and fighter) of any actor we ever had on the stage. Then to Reno, which is only forty miles from the lake. But Reno I will have to take a whole chapter to tell you about it, and its "industry." But if you want to have a good time, I don't care where you live, just load in your kids, and take some congenial friends, and just start out, you would be surprised what there is to see in this great country within 200 miles of where any of us live. I don't care what State or what town. I tell you Henry Ford has been good to us.

While we were up there at Lake Tahoe a fellow came up and wanted me to help him into some sort of job in the movies. I asked him what he was doing and he said he was "house detective in the big hotel in Reno where all the divorcees live."

"I said, 'Brother, you must be hard to please. John Barrymore is not doing as well as you. Why you got a better job than Coolidge writing a gag a day.' I told him go back to work and don't even envy Hoover. 'But if you are going to give the job up consult me, I'll change with you.'

Charley Dawes goes to Spain to study "Neolithic" people. That's his hobby, is studying odd creatures. He gave up all business and all governmental interests for four years just for a reserved seat to study ninety-six of America's most prehistoric men, then he went to London to study "odd" women, whose sole ambition in life was to get their daughters presented at court. So Spain will have to go some to show Charley anything.

Another drawing card entered the heavyweight contender class today. Sister McPherson versus McPherson.

HAD BIG TIME AT FARMER'S PICNIC

The Farmers and Oldtimers association held their third annual picnic at the Beaver Creek town hall on Labor Day, with a large crowd in attendance.

Folks were a little slow in arriving, but soon made up for lost time as shortly after noon there were over 300 present with more coming all the time. By the time the ball game was called between the Hardwood Woodchucks and the Jackpine Gophers there was easily over 500 people on the grounds among whom were many oldtimers from distant places.

The sports program arranged by the committee was pulled off but they were too busy to keep track of the names of the winners so we are unable to have them for publication. However there were boys and girls races with three prizes given for each contest, ending with a free-for-all young men's race that was highly exciting. Five men were bunched so close at the finish that the judges were unable to agree on the third winner and so sent the three back to try it over again and then when they came across the line it took a good eye to decide the winner. Another hotly contested battle was the tug-of-war between the north and south with ten men on each side. This was won by the north crew, time 1 minute, 45 seconds, distance six feet from center and ended in about the fairest and the most evenly pulled game reported to have been witnessed in years.

Two ball games were played, the first one between two pick-up teams. The players when asked what the score was said it was plenty and just too bad. The annual game between the Hardwood and Jackpine teams had been looked forward to with a lot of rivalry on both sides, but this year the Hardwood won by the one-sided score of 22 to 9. The umpires, who were kept busy, were A. M. Peterson and Peter Failing. The Jackpines made themselves feel good by saying they would take the honors next year.

At about three o'clock in the afternoon the dance started and it was almost two o'clock the next morning that the party broke up and everybody went away happy and planning to attend again next year. At the business meeting that was held during the afternoon the officers were re-elected as follows: George Annis, president; John LaMotte, secretary and C. R. King, treasurer. Also the date of the picnic was changed to be held on the Sunday previous to Labor Day instead, in all the affair was a grand success with many thanks to the committee in charge, who in turn wish to publicly thank Frank Sales for his services in the orchestra and A. M. Peterson who so ably assisted the committee.

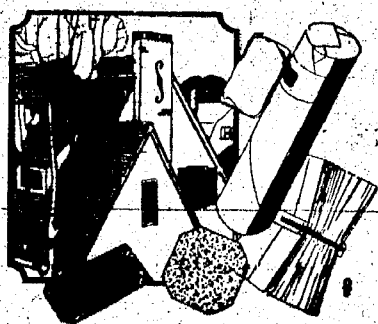
Many of the County candidates took advantage that day to meet with the people as every township in the county was well represented there. Among those from more distant places in attendance were Weldrick K. Thomas and family, Corunna; Mr. and Mrs. David E. Vinasaw, Ste. Claire Shores; Mr. and Mrs. W. K. Enyart and Mr. and Mrs. Grant Enyart, South Bend, Ind.; Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Manning and daughter Della Perry, Mich.; Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Oakes, Mr. and Mrs. F. D. Kniss and son, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Kniss, Flint; Mr. and Mrs. Earl Wood, Bay City; Reiva A. Kniss, Saginaw; Mr. and Mrs. Howard Annis, Traverse City; Glennie A. Phillips, Mt. Morris; Mr. and Mrs. George Kniss, Siga; Mr. and Mrs. F. B. McDonnell of Brown City; Levi Hatch, wife and family, Leslie; R. E. Ward, wife and family, Jackson.

COMING

Dr. A. S. Allard, optometrist of Bay City will be in Grayling at Shopper's Inn, Wednesday, September 10. See him about your eyes.

Remember the date, Wednesday, September 10.
DR. A. S. ALLARD,
Optometrist.
8-21-3

FALL REPAIRING Is Economy



We can furnish you with the necessary materials

Grayling Box Co.

Phone 62

For Governor!



WILBER M. BRUCKER



ALEX. J. GROESBECK

Which!

LOOKS LIKE GOOD SCHOOL YEAR

OPENED TUESDAY WITH ENROLLMENT OF 576

Grayling schools opened Tuesday with an enrollment of 576 and with every teacher in attendance.

The teachers began their work Monday when they met in the forenoon. Secretary Bates called the meeting to order and extended to the faculty a cordial welcome and gave them some helpful suggestions, and formally introduced R. K. Burns who was to assume the responsibility of superintendent.

Mr. Burns responded by suggesting teamwork on the part of the teachers and cooperation in the affairs of the school. He also emphasized the importance of friendliness and kinship between the faculty.

Two meetings were held in the afternoon. At 1:00 o'clock for the high school teachers and at 2:00 p. m. for the grade teachers when organization plans were developed for each department. Mr. Cushman had charge of the senior class, Miss Lewis the juniors, Mr. Poor the sophomores, Miss Nichols the freshmen, Miss Jacques the 3rd grade and Miss Berry the 7th grade.

The book store was handled by Misses Dorr, McAllister and Thieme.

We have heard many good reports from teachers and pupils on the manner in which Mr. Burns is starting out in his work as superintendent. And Mr. Burns reports that he is well pleased with the enthusiasm of the pupils and cooperation he is receiving from the faculty, the pupils and the public.

100 ATTEND GRANGE PICNIC

About 100 people attended the Grange picnic held at the Dick Babbitt home in Maple Forest August 23rd where the members and some of their invited friends had a royally good time.

Mrs. Seeley Wakeley is master of the Grange and she says they had a delicious pot-luck lunch at noon after which the party participated in or looked on a series of games and contests. There were ball games, foot races, quoits and other entertainment, and community singing led by Mrs. Charles Owen.

In the evening they attended a dancing party in Maple Forest town hall. There were a number of visitors present who became quite interested in the Grange and it looks as though there will be a substantial increase in membership in that organization.

20% off on all light colored slippers and Deauville Sandals, at Olipson's.

Golf News

E. J. Olson defeated Roy Milnes in the final for the men's championship, winning the cup donated by the men of the club and which will be played for each year.

Thanks to the donors of the men's cup—H. W. Wolf, Herbert S. Wolf, C. J. McNamara, Dr. J. C. Green, E. J. Olson, Holger Hanson, M. Hanson, O. P. Schumann, Geo. Olson, C. J. Webb, Fred Welsh, Gaylord Bottling Works, Emil Giegling, Ralph Routier, H. H. Kittleman, Fr. J. L. Culligan, Hanson Hardware, Chris Olson, Ralph Gordon, A. J. Joseph, Oscar Hanson.

Special prizes in the men's tournament were won by Roy Milnes, C. J. Webb, Rev. J. L. Culligan, E. J. Olson and H. W. Wolf.

E. J. Olson, our new club champion, had his biggest trouble in the final match to keep track of the ball on account of his long drives. Many sighs could be heard in the gallery every time he hit one.

Many people who hadn't been seen out to the course before this year were there with the gallery to witness the final championship matches. Hope they will come often. We have a good course; help support it.

Miss Betty Jerome won the ladies' handicap tournament and the cup donated by Mr. Herbert S. Wolf by defeating Mrs. H. Kittleman in the final match. This is Miss Jerome's first year of golf and she gives promise of becoming a very fine golfer.

The special ladies' prize was won by Mrs. H. Kittleman who was runner-up in the ladies' tournament.

Mrs. Griffin of the Birmingham Golf club shot a 44 and 40 which is eight under ladies' par.

Miss Thomas had a 46 round—one under par.

Holger Hanson shot a 2 oh number two hole which is four par.

Tuesday afternoon about 25 ladies came out to witness the exhibition match between Miss Thomas and Mrs. Griffin. The exhibition was very much enjoyed and we hope to have more of such matches.

The Golf Club wishes to thank Miss Thomas for her help in managing the ladies' tournament. Also its members and friends who have helped to make this a very pleasant and prosperous season.

One more week to get golf lessons. Don't miss this opportunity.

Mr. D. L. Daly, our golf Pro, wishes to thank the gallery that turned out to view the matches and for the wonderful way in which they conducted themselves. It was really an ideal gallery.

Work has been started on the new improvements mapped out by the executive committee.

The course was well patronized over Sunday and Labor day.

When you make appointments tell them to meet you at the Golf club. Make that your social center as well as your golf club. The club rooms have been made attractive by the ladies' committee.

Something To Think About Next Year
As a suggestion to our Pro, "Why can't we as a club offer a men's handicap cup called 'The Kerry Cup' in memory of C. T. Kerry who helped to make the course possible and who did so much toward making it what it is today?"

Members are requested to register before they play. This will be appreciated.

WRITES OF TRIP TO ITALY

Dear Editor:

My last letter ended with the usual effusion when land is sighted once again after some days of sea travel—if you care to publish do so—

July 15
With Gibraltar to the west, Naples is only two days away. The sea is calm—a light blue, silken fabric. Fishing vessels go by, but without the gay sails of red, yellow, bronze and blue, which one may see as you approach France. I recall them four years ago in a high sea—the waves so huge as to completely hide them from our view at intervals. Their crafts so frail—such courage as their wives must have!

The dolphins which greeted us this morning were huge and sportive as one could wish—so close—so many of them—a school of 60 to 80. Very strong they seemed to be galloping thru the water rather than swimming. It is a fascinating sight to watch them, from the standpoint of action as well as color. As the sun's rays struck them, they were brilliant blue—a moment later, brilliant green, then gray and altogether black as night.

A hawk kept circling about the deck for an hour this morning, suddenly decided to be friendly and alighted quite near me, where he stayed for some time looking inquiringly everywhere.

Again this morning I walked and talked for a long time with Mrs. Michaelson, sister of Rabbi Silver of Cleveland. Aside from Newton D. Baker, there are few men who can excel Rabbi Silver as an orator. I go to listen to him at his Temple in Cleveland as often as possible. His grasp of international affairs has won for him the admiration of our foreign neighbors as well as friends in his immediate city. Silver's sister is on her way to Palestine to visit the aged father—likewise a Rabbi of note—long ago retired. He has purchased a home in Palestine and is now enjoying service there on various English scholastic commissions, as well as promoting the Zionist movement there in one way and another. It was very interesting to me to learn more about development in Palestine and the sacrifices made by the Jewish people to bring it about, especially the tremendous strides to develop the vast hydro-electric resources of the country.

Tired of walk I sit down beside Senora Gallella—you may recall her as the author of a book published a few months ago, called "The Blessings of Azar." She has been working on her latest book all morning and is in a mood to tell me all about it. As near as I could get it, she has made a mess of four men and a woman in this tale of super-Enoch-Ardan flavor—she meditates on an end for them in England. Just why she should pick on the lovely, rural England of quiet gardens and soft voices, I do not know; still one ought to have a pace to pause for breath, in that new book, if I have listened correctly. I must surely read "The Varases and a Woman" when it is published next spring.

Mercy! I hear that expression again! I simply cannot get used to the young Italian girls' method of pointing out the various Catholic fathers and seminarians in habits and exclaiming, "See that pretty priest!" "Pretty" certainly jars on me. I shall have to move my deck chair once again I fear.

As we get nearer to the Bay of Naples, all the Italian passengers get noisier. They talk excitedly—they move about nervously and express to all who will listen, the virtues of Italy—of Naples, or whatever town they claim as home. More or less wine is drunk, but I hasten to say, no intoxication can be observed, in fact I've not seen a case of the kind on this voyage—a complete contrast to my last trip abroad.

The lovely island of Ischia comes in view—green and cool in the distance—a delight to us—the heat on the boat is extreme—has been all day. We have dinner at 5:30 rather than 7:30 and such a royal meal. Armando brings us double portions of all he has discovered we prefer. That is very agreeable to me, particularly when the desert proves to be Cas-sata—a sort of combination of what tastes like French ice cream—sherbet and layers of nuts and fruits in a whipped cream center—beautiful to look at and tasting better than that!

How everyone chatters—one hour more and Napoli—the last bit of packing done—addresses snatched down—goodbye and good lucks in profusion.

Could anything be more fortunate than this privilege to see this magnificent sunset back of the Ischia—Vesuvius ahead—the long far reach of the Bay of Naples—thought by most travelers to be the most beautiful bay in the world? The glow of sunset certainly does not subtract from the peculiar beauty of the soft tan and pink roofs of the homes of Naples. No skyscraper in view—but a rather nice balance of four, six, and eight-story buildings perched on the terraces above the bay. Many small motor boats nose their way toward us then shy away. The "Augustus" is late by two hours or more already, despite the calmest seas known to anyone traveling on it. The daily boat going south to Palermo has just passed. Those who had thought to

REV. GREENWOOD'S FATHER PASSED AWAY

Rev. and Mrs. J. W. Greenwood and family returned to Grayling from Fairgrove, Michigan, on Saturday last. They had been called to the bedside of Mr. Greenwood's father, who was suffering from a partial stroke. Mr. Greenwood grew gradually weaker and departed this life on Wednesday morning. The remains were taken to Durham, Ontario, Mr. and Mrs. Greenwood motoring to Canada to be present at the funeral. The funeral was held from late home of Mr. Greenwood, Sr., on Friday and was attended by a large concourse of relatives and friends. Mr. Greenwood returned immediately in order to occupy his own pulpit on Sunday morning.

Fellowship

By Grace Nell Crowell
I think that I can truly say today
That I am glad
For all the sorrow I have had.
I came upon one weeping by the way,
And I had words to say
To comfort her, because I, too, had known
A sorrow that my heart had borne alone.

I know that I am glad that pain has

taken it tonight gave way to various reactions. Some wept to be late a day to see loved ones—others waved and shouted frantically—still others wept softly just because they were overjoyed to see the boat that would be this night so near their families. All calmed down after a bit and admitted that if they could wait 8-10

—or 35 years etc., etc.—they guessed they could wait one more day for the Palermo boat. It is a shame that the Augustus management have caused so much dismay by being late. There seems no excuse for it. I feel particularly sorry for Prof. Aleksi and his two motherless girls—those youngsters would wear out anyone—then those going to the Far East, by missing this Sicily boat tonight lose five days on their journey—any number of people have been wiring cancellations of various accommodations for the past half hour. More than ever I am glad I have no set program, the boat may be late one hour or three—I am prepared to enjoy it—not be completely upset seeing some cherished program perish—and more than that be forced to expend money to cancel reservations and make new ones. Personally, I do not see the need of it. There are numberless hotels of good standing in any town or city in Europe—connections are bound to be uncertain over a long journey for reasons that no one can predict. I shall make my plans from day to day—the adventure in that sort of program has much more appeal than a set schedule for me.

Twilight beauty—too difficult to describe it so that you would believe it. Come to Italy yourself! The Italians are doing it by singing Neapolitan love songs—and how well they sing! A queer sensation to have the boat stop—nothing seems quite steady—the excitement is intense on the boat—the crowd in the street below us, no less so. However those in the streets are kept well in hand by several varieties of soldiers and police. The bouquet (Continued on last page)

stayed awhile with me, For through it I learned sympathy With every fellow mortal, hurt, dismayed, Who prayed as I have prayed For quick release, and then has turned to wait The answer that will come, though soon or late.

Oh, it has taken longer than it should For me to see That grief and pain might work in me Some ultimate reward, some lasting good, I did not dream it could. But now I know that only through these things Can we reach out and touch Life's hidden springs.

Take your troubles to your Pro; don't abuse your wife with your troubles. Your pro can help you; wife can only listen to them.

ENTERTAIN WITH TEA

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Michelson entertained with a tea of beautiful appointments Sunday afternoon in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Daly of Detroit.

The summer home of the Michelsons had been very artistically arranged with a profusion of garden flowers for the occasion.

Mrs. H. A. Bauman and Mrs. Axel Michelson poured, while Mrs. H. W. Wolff, Mrs. C. K. Keyport, Mrs. Esbern Hanson, Mrs. Oscar Hanson, Mrs. Clarence Haugh and Mrs. Marius Hanson assisted the hosts in the living room.

Some seventy-five friends were received by Mr. and Mrs. Michelson, and Mr. and Mrs. Daly during the afternoon.

Out of town guests were Judge and Mrs. Bell, Neegaunee, and Mrs. Clarence Haugh of Mason.

RIALTO Theatre, Grayling

Thursday and Friday, Sept. 4-5

Constance Bennett in "COMMON CLAY"

Saturday, Sept. 6th (only)

Buster Keaton in "DOUGH BOYS"

Sunday and Monday, Sept. 7-8

Norma Shearer and Marie Dressler in "LET US BE GAY"

Tuesday and Wednesday, Sept. 9-10

Claudette Colbert and Fredric March in "MANS LAUGHTER"

Added All Talking Comedies, News Events

Ben Carpenter Urges Electors to Vote

For several weeks I have been bringing my candidacy for state senator to the attention of the voters of the twenty-eighth district, through individual contacts, through the columns of the newspapers and in some instances by personal letters.

I have endeavored to conduct a vigorous but clean campaign. I have had nothing derogatory to say about any of the other candidates for this office. No person has contributed a single dollar to my campaign and if I am elected to this office, I will be under no obligation to any person by reason of any promises made by me.

Next Tuesday, September 9th, is Primary election day and it becomes the duty of every voter to go to the polls and register his or her opinion in the choice of the candidates for the various offices in the county, district and state.

May the best man win.

BEN CARPENTER

AGRICULTURAL NOTES



Drinking vessels in the poultry house should be kept on a platform about 12 to 18 inches from the floor. This arrangement keeps the water more sanitary. Make the platform of slats, and large enough so that the birds can stand on it comfortably while drinking.

You can make a good homemade damp-proofing paint by dissolving paraffin in gasoline or kerosene warmed to 80 degrees. Use a 10 to 20 per cent solution (1/4 to 1/2 pounds of paraffin per gallon) and apply several coats. The lighter solution is better for compact natural stone and the heavier for brick or concrete. Be careful to do work of this kind only where there is good ventilation, natural or electric light, and no fire.

Don't let livestock pasture first-year alfalfa and allow only light grazing on second-year growth. No stand of alfalfa should be closely grazed as grazing down the crowns often kills the plants. Don't turn cattle on an alfalfa field where the ground is wet or frozen. If a stand has become thin or patchy, plow up the field and reseed it after it has been planted to some other crop for a year or so. Attempts to patch up poor stands of alfalfa are usually futile.

Feeding grain to sheep is seldom profitable when grazing is good. Sometimes flocks maintain good condition and lambs can be marketed without any grain. About 100 pounds of grain in a year for one ewe and her lambs is the most that can be used profitably under any conditions. The method that is most economical and most likely to keep the flock in good condition provides frequent changes of pasture and grazing crops, with winter rations of leguminous hays and some succulent feeds. If any grain is fed, give it in winter and after the lambs are born.

Thorough plowing under in the fall of crop residues is the most practicable means of controlling two widespread tomato diseases, early blight and leaf-spot. When properly done, spraying and dusting are effective in controlling these diseases but the necessary applications are expensive and are difficult under some weather conditions. These two blights are caused by fungi that live chiefly on dead plant materials, and complete destruction of crop debris is the most economical means of depriving the fungi of food. Experiments conducted by the U. S. Department of Agriculture indicate that tomatoes grown on fall-plowed land are freer from blights than those grown on spring-plowed land.

Utilization of farm by-products, wastes, and surplus crops through feeding to livestock, may mean the difference between profit and loss in feeding. More than \$100,000,000 worth of corn stover and straws are burned, plowed under, allowed to rot in stacks, or otherwise wasted each year in the United States. Large

quantities of inferior hay, grain, and roughage for which there is no ready market may be advantageously fed to livestock. Cottonseed meal is often used as a direct fertilizer in sections where it is cheap—though it is usually more profitable to feed it to stock. Crops such as potatoes and peanuts may be so plentiful and cheap as to warrant feeding the surplus to stock instead of storing them.

Corn Borer Control

The important thing to remember in corn-borer clean-up work is that all corn remnants must be disposed of sometime before the borer changes to the moth, or flying stage. In fields that are not plowed or otherwise handled in the spring, all corn debris should be disposed of in the fall. If the corn is cut, it should be cut as low and as early as possible. Low-cutting attachments for corn binders may be bought. If infested cornstalks are fed to stock without previous cutting or shredding the uneaten portions should be destroyed unless trampled deeply into the manure. Breaking or cutting off standing cornstalks at ground level, followed by thorough raking into piles, and burning, will destroy the borer. Plowing under also is effective, provided all debris is turned under so completely that it will not be dragged to the surface by later cultivation. Each field of corn in borer-infested regions offers a separate problem, but one or more of the following means of disposing of infested corn plants are recommended by the U. S. Department of Agriculture: Feeding to livestock, direct from the field, as silage, or as finely cut or finely shredded material; plowing under cleanly; and burning completely.

Winter Quarters For Bees

Although good colonies of bees with plenty of stores often survive very cold winters with little protection, it is usually better in the North to provide some protection. Packing and protection tend to reduce the necessity for heat production by the honeybees. Consequently they consume less food and their vitality is not reduced so much. Pack the hives in chaff, leaves, or similar material to check loss of heat. In generating heat bees consume honey, and the water in the honey passes off into the hive as vapor. Unless the temperature within the hive is high enough this water will condense. If water runs onto the cluster, harm results. If the hive is packed properly and if the colony is in good condition, the beekeeper need have little fear that water vapor will condense within the hive to the injury of his colony. In cold weather entrance should be contracted to keep out the cold sudden draughts and wind, and to prevent mice from entering. It is best to contract the entrance to a space just high enough for a bee to pass through. This will then permit flight in suitable weather, will allow the bees to carry out debris, and will prevent the bees from becoming restless and might be the case if they were confined.

Couldn't Pass Up That

Chance For Easy Money
"One reason why auto insurance rates are no cheaper than they are," says an auto club official, "is the tendency of most people to magnify minor accidents in the hope of obtaining larger adjustments. Most of the insurance companies give the policy holder the benefit of the doubt and therefore base their premium rates accordingly."

"I am sorry to say that the majority of policy holders seem to be like Jones."

"Jones, you know, had been in a collision but it was so insignificant that he passed it up without a thought. Next day, however, he met a friend who asked:

"Hello, Jones, I thought you were seriously injured in an accident yesterday?"

"So I discovered when I read the morning papers," admitted Jones, adding, "I'm on my way home to bed right now and have sent for my lawyer."

Boiling Point of Water

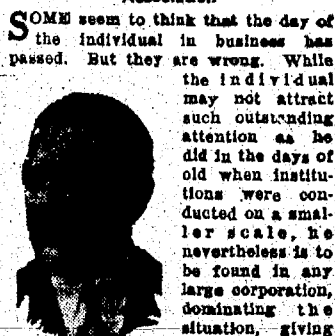
The boiling point of water varies with the pressure. In water under ordinary conditions it is 212 degrees Fahrenheit; or 100 degrees Centigrade, but it becomes less with lessened atmospheric pressure, as in ascending a mountain, being lowered about one degree Fahrenheit, for every 550 feet of ascent or one degree Centigrade for every 981 feet. The boiling point of water at the summit of Mt. Blanc (15,781 feet) is about 55 degrees Centigrade. It would take less heat to raise the temperature of water to 85 degrees Centigrade than it would take to raise it to 100 degrees Centigrade. Thus water would boil more quickly at higher level.

Metal of a Man

It is by presence of mind in an tried emergency that the true metal of a man is tested. James Russell Lowell.

THE INDIVIDUAL YET NEEDED BY BUSINESS

By JOHN G. LONSDALE
President American Bankers Association



SOME seem to think that the day of the individual in business has passed. But they are wrong. While the individual may not attract such outstanding attention as he did in the days of old when institutions were conducted on a smaller scale, he nevertheless is to be found in any large corporation, dominating the situation, giving orders here, co-operating there and shouldering the responsibility of keeping a large group of lieutenants, captains and privates working in unison and moving forward under the banner of progress. And all of these are held accountable to the public because the public has entered into a partnership agreement with the corporation through purchase of stock.

Welfare of Workers

Even in the gigantic mergers that have taken place within the last two years there remains more than ever the necessity for a leader, an aggressive personality, whose duty it is to see that basic principles are not forgotten, that the rights and privileges of the individual workers and the customers they serve are as well provided for as in the smaller business units.

It is gratifying to note that our corporations are giving more and more concern to the welfare of their workers. Numerous benefit organizations have been formed, opportunities offered for advancement of education and position, hospital service established and insurance and retirement pensions provided.

This general humanitarian movement in reality is the outgrowth of analysis, which has disclosed the need of improving the well-being of our individual workers, realizing at the same time that our institutions will benefit.

PREPAREDNESS IN BUSINESS

By R. S. HECHT,

American Bankers Association.

My observations for many years, both as an employee and as an executive, have convinced me that the reason some men and women go ahead and others do not is that some keep themselves constantly prepared to accept and fulfill larger duties and responsibilities as they offer, and some do not.

Grant, as we must, that there is a certain element of luck in the conditions under which opportunity for promotion comes to different men and women, we nevertheless must also see that it is each individual's own state of preparedness which determines his ability to seize opportunity if and when it comes, and having seized it, to succeed in meeting the greater demands which it inevitably places upon him.

Real advancement never means going ahead to easier tasks, but always to harder ones. Opportunity for advancement is worthless unless in accepting it you are able to carry with you the abilities and qualifications that prepare you to meet the heavier demands that are an inherent part of opportunity.

It is far better to go into action in the field of enlarged responsibility prepared and qualified, rather than that you and the institution you work for shall be exposed to the hazard of your having to build up to new responsibilities after having assumed them.

The new spirit of all business seeks to prepare its people in advance through education for the higher duties it holds in store for them.

Bank Bandits Active

The greatest number of bandit raids on American banking ever recorded in the figures of the protective department of the American Bankers Association were reported during the six months ending last February.

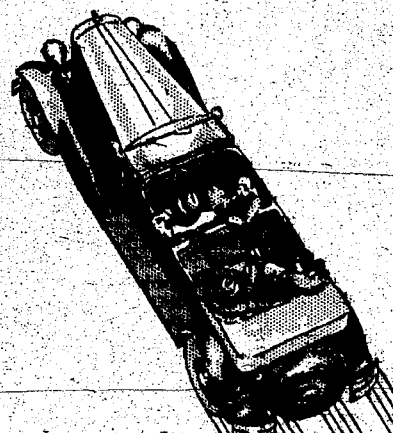
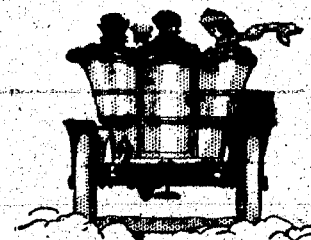
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The association's report on these conditions urges support of the movement to provide city police departments with radio-equipped cruising automobiles which have proved particularly effective in Cleveland and Detroit in the apprehending of criminals and the closing in on criminals immediately after or even in the midst of the perpetration of crimes. Last year the average time elapsed between the receipt of radio calls by these cars and the 1325 arrests which followed was one minute and forty-two seconds, the report says.

For a dozen years the internationalists have been preaching the duty of America to neglect home interests and attend to the welfare of the rest of the world, and we have been doing so good a job that they have about got Uncle Sam out on the corner with a tin-cup, which would be a cheerful sight to those who keep telling us that we ought to live and boost every country but our own.

Subscribe for the Avalanche.

THE MOTOR CAR NO LONGER buttons up the back



Enough to make anybody a little uneasy—riding on a seat that opened backwards. Even so, side doors for the rear seat were an innovation, a new style, copied from foreign cars. Mechanical changes have been even more radical. But as the automobile developed, one oil—Shell Motor Oil—has regularly anticipated every lubrication requirement. Shell Motor Oil does not have to be corrected periodically to fit new conditions. It is always a step ahead of today's demands... is ready now for next year's cars. Low-temperature refining of Nature's best balanced crude gives Shell Motor Oil stamina and protecting qualities far beyond your needs. Its margin of safety provides long, trouble-free motor life. Have you tried it?

STOP AT THE SIGN OF THE SHELL... MILLIONS DO

WHY BE SATISFIED WITH LESS THAN 1930 lubrication?

SHELL MOTOR OIL

Be up-to-date,
Shellubricate

BURKE OIL CO., Grayling, Mich.

CROOKS BAG \$50,000 BY PETTY SWINDLE

Sell Coyote Scaps to Kansas Counties.

Topeka, Kan.—Four men are under arrest at Hill City, Kan., charged with perpetrating the greatest raid upon the public treasuries of this state that has ever been consummated in the Middle West. The four men are believed to have defrauded 85 Kansas counties of at least \$50,000 in two years, and the practice is believed to have been carried on for at least 14 years. Two of the men have been identified as conducting the same scheme that long ago.

The four men are under arrest on the charge of defrauding 85 of the 105 counties in the state and also for perjury used in committing the fraud.

Buy 'Em Wholesale

The scheme used was the sale of coyote scaps to the counties and the collection of the bounty. The men purchased these coyote scaps from fur dealers in New York and other eastern points and then swore that the animals were killed in Kansas and collected the bounty.

The coyote is a predatory animal for which the state authorizes the counties to pay a bounty of \$1 for each scap. It is intended to encourage hunters to trap and kill the coyotes. The animals are harmless as far as men and the larger farm animals are concerned, but they kill and maim thousands of chickens, young pigs, calves, and sheep every year. The bounty funds are raised by general taxation.

The four men had their headquarters in Kansas City, Mo. They would receive shipments of the coyote scaps at various points and then proceed to sell these scaps in small lots to the counties for the bounty price. They would sell from 18 to 47 in each county. During a single week the officers traced the sales of 1,044 scaps to 30 counties. The shipments which finally landed the men in jail were made to Colby and Hays. Each shipment was collected \$32.50 and it is believed that the men were paying the fur dealer from 25 to 50 cents for each scap. The scaps came wrapped in moth balls.

Twenty Counties Escape

Kansas and Nebraska are the only middle western states offering so large a bounty for coyote scaps. Oklahoma, Texas, New Mexico, Arizona, Colorado and other states with much wild land where the coyotes roam, do not offer the bounty. As near as the officers have been able to learn the fur dealers buy coyote skins in these other states and then cut off the scaps and ship them to Kansas for the four men to sell to the counties for the bounty.

The 25 counties whose officials have not been seen for years are never mentioned.

Marriage is like a cantaloupe. You never know whether it is worth trying until you have tried it.

Jersey to Build Traps for Japanese Beetle

Hickensack, N. J.—A mechanical trap will be used against the Japanese beetle, which has attacked Bergen county recently, leaving a score of trees in central avenue here standing stripped of their leaves. The trap it is believed, will be chief among the recommendations to be made by Dr. Edgar G. Rex, supervisor of Japanese beetle suppression in New Jersey, and Dr. J. J. Headlee, state entomologist, who have just completed an investigation of the pest.

It is expected that a device will be attached to the trunk of a tree to imprison the beetle and drop it into a tank of chemical compound at the foot of the tree. So far the parasite has not attacked the truck gardens.

Number 11 Follows Lad in All His Activities

Prosser, Texas.—Eleven is a lucky number for N. C. Settle, Jr., of this place. Born on the eleventh minute, eleventh hour, eleventh day of the eleventh month of 1911, he has attained the eleventh grade in the Prosser high school in a class containing 11 pupils.

He wears No. 11 numeral on his basketball sweater and plays 11 musical instruments. His mail is received at Box 11, Prosser. He wears a No. 10 shoe but says a No. 11 fits him better.

Gives Money to Charity; Lives in Dire Poverty

London, England.—Edwin Dudley, fifty-two, gas works employee, lived the life of a recluse for years in his brother's house. He bought a pound of tea and a pound of sugar once a year; two loaves of bread lasted him for the week. When he died of heart disease police found he had been giving all his savings to charity. Between 500 and 600 postal money-order stubs in favor of various charities were found in his rooms.

Son Pays Burial Debt Forty-Six Years Old

Providence, Ind.—A forty-six-year-old man, which was incurred at the funeral of Jane (Mrs.) A. Brown, a negro woman, was called a few days ago when a son called at a local funeral home and settled the account. The proprietors had forgotten it.

Mediterranean Sea

The Mediterranean is more properly called a sea than an ocean. It is from the geological standpoint, the remains of a vast ocean. Since it is now hemmed in by land on all sides it is better described by the term sea than ocean.

"NO MEDICINE IN THE WORLD LIKE KONJOLA"

Says Steamboat Captain, Age 83, Who Finds New Health in Modern Compound



CAPTAIN A. P. GALLINO

"To me there is no medicine in the world like Konjola," said Captain A. P. Gallino, 11437 Wisconsin street, Detroit. "I harbored various ills in my system for years before I found the right medicine. My digestion was poor and I gained little strength from what I ate. Bloating pains and severe headaches were the penalty I invariably paid for eating. I am 83 years of age and I felt my health failing rapidly."

"I had little hope that Konjola would help but this medicine gave me the surprise of my life. While on the second bottle my digestion began to improve and headaches disappeared. After that, improvement came rapidly until today, after taking six bottles, it seems difficult to believe that I was ever ill. Thanks to Konjola, I am still on the active list as the captain of a Great Lakes steamboat."

There is nothing exceptional in the case of Captain Gallino. Konjola often appears at its best in ailments of the aged. It is all pure medicine and every drop works.

Konjola is sold in Grayling, Michigan at the Mac & Gidley drug store and by all the best druggists in all towns throughout this entire section.

Cain's Wife

No mention is made of Abel having a wife or child, in the chapter of Genesis devoted to the story of Cain and Abel. It is assumed, however, in the same chapter that the earth already had a considerable population, whose vengeance Cain feared, for which reason a mark was set upon him. There are various explanations by Bible scholars of this classical problem.

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Gigantic Star
Antares (Alpha Scorpii) is the largest star of which we have reasonably accurate measurements, its diameter being about 400,000 miles; in volume it is 100,000,000 times as large as the sun and 125,000,000,000,000 times as large as the earth. The distance is probably 350 light years. This distance is 20,000,000 times as great as that of the sun from the earth, or about 1,800,000,000,000,000 miles.

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MAC & GIDLEY

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18 and 341 Grayling

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Successor to Crawford County Exchange Bank
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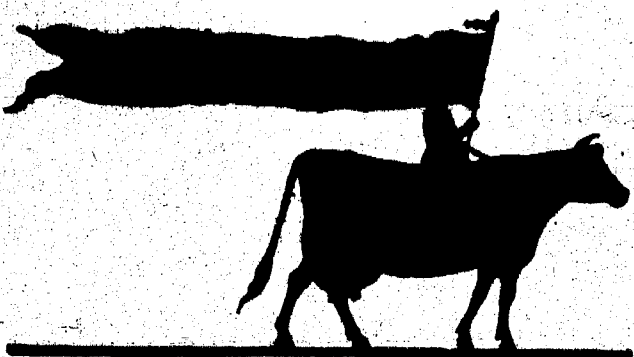
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AGRICULTURAL NOTES



Drinking vessels in the poultry house should be kept on a platform about 12 to 18 inches from the floor. This arrangement keeps the water more sanitary. Make the platform of slats, and large enough so that the birds can stand on it comfortably while drinking.

You can make a good homemade damp-proofing paint by dissolving paraffin in gasoline or kerosene warmed to 80 degrees. Use a 10 to 20 per cent solution (¼ to 1½ pounds of paraffin per gallon) and apply several coats. The lighter solution is better for compact natural stone, and the heavier for brick or concrete. Be careful to do work of this kind only where there is good ventilation, natural or electric light, and no fire.

Don't let livestock pasture first-year alfalfa and allow only light grazing on second-year growth. No stand of alfalfa should be closely grazed as grazing down the crowns often kills the plants. Don't turn cattle on an alfalfa field when the ground is wet or frozen. If a stand has become thin or patchy, plow up the field and reseed it after it has been planted to some other crop for a year or so. Attempts to patch up poor stands of alfalfa are usually futile.

Feeding grain to sheep is seldom profitable when grazing is good. Sometimes flocks maintain good condition and lambs can be marketed without any grain. About 100 pounds of grain in a year for one ewe and her lambs is the most that can be used profitably under any conditions. The method that is most economical and most likely to keep the flock in good condition provides frequent changes of pasture and grazing crops, with winter rations of leguminous hays and some succulent feeds. If any grain is fed, give it in winter and after the lambs are born.

Thorough plowing under in the fall of crop residues is the most practicable means of controlling two widespread tomato diseases, early blight and leaf-spot. When properly done, spraying and dusting are effective in controlling these diseases, but the necessary applications are expensive and are difficult under some weather conditions. These two blights are caused by fungi that live chiefly on dead plant materials, and complete destruction of crop debris is the most economical means of depriving the fungi of food. Experiments conducted by the U. S. Department of Agriculture indicate that tomatoes grown on fall-plowed land are freer from blights than those grown on spring-plowed land.

Utilization of farm by-products, wastes, and surplus crops through feeding to livestock, may mean the difference between profit and loss in feeding. More than \$100,000,000 worth of corn stover and straws are burned, plowed under, allowed to rot in stacks, or otherwise wasted each year in the United States. Large

quantities of inferior hay, grain, and roughage for which there is no ready market may be advantageously fed to livestock. Cottonseed meal is often used as a direct fertilizer in sections where it is cheap—though it is usually more profitable to feed it to stock. Crops such as potatoes and peanuts may be so plentiful and cheap as to warrant feeding the surplus to stock instead of storing them.

Corn Borer Control

The important thing to remember in corn-borer clean-up work is that all corn remnants must be disposed of sometime before the borer changes to the moth, or flying stage. In fields that are not plowed or otherwise handled in the spring, all corn debris should be disposed of in the fall. If the corn is cut, it should be cut as low and as early as possible. Low-cutting attachments for corn binders may be bought. If infested cornstalks are fed to stock without previous cutting or shredding the uneaten portions should be destroyed unless trampled deeply into the manure. Breaking or cutting off standing cornstalks at ground level, followed by thorough raking into piles, and burning, will destroy the borer. Plowing under also is effective, provided all debris is turned under so completely that it will not be dragged to the surface by later cultivation. Each field of corn in borer-infested regions offers a separate problem, but one or more of the following means of disposing of infested corn plants are recommended by the U. S. Department of Agriculture: Feeding to livestock, direct from the field, as silage, or as finely cut or finely shredded material; plowing under cleanly; and burning completely.

Winter Quarters For Bees

Although good colonies of bees with plenty of stores often survive very cold winters with little protection, it is usually better in the North to provide some protection. Packing and protection tend to reduce the necessity for heat production by the honeybees. Consequently they consume less food and their vitality is not reduced so much. Pack the hives in chaff, leaves, or similar material to check loss of heat. In generating heat bees consume honey, and the water in the honey passes off into the hive as vapor. Unless the temperature within the hive is high enough this water will condense. If water runs onto the cluster, harm results. If the hive is packed properly and if the colonies are in good condition, the beekeeper need have little fear that water vapor will condense within the hive to the injury of his colony. In cold weather entrances should be contracted to keep out the cold sudden draughts and wind, and to prevent mice from entering. It is best to contract the entrance to a space just high enough for a bee to pass through. This will then permit flight in suitable weather, will allow the bees to carry out debris, and will prevent the bees from becoming restless as might be the case if they were confined.

Couldn't Pass Up That Chance For Easy Money

"One reason why auto insurance rates are no cheaper than they are," says an auto club official, "is the tendency of most people to magnify minor accidents in the hope of obtaining larger adjustments. Most of the insurance companies give the policy holder the benefit of the doubt and therefore base their premium rates accordingly."

"I am sorry to say that the majority of policy holders seem to be like Jones."

"Jones, you know, had been in a collision but it was so insignificant that he passed it up without a thought. Next day, however, he met a friend who asked:

"Hello, Jones, I thought you were seriously injured in an accident yesterday?"

"So I discovered when I read the morning papers," admitted Jones, adding, "I'm on my way home to bed right now and have sent for my lawyer."

Boiling Point of Water

The boiling point of water varies with the pressure. In water under ordinary conditions it is 212 degrees Fahrenheit, or 100 degrees Centigrade, but it becomes less with lessened atmospheric pressure, as in ascending a mountain, being lowered about one degree Fahrenheit for every 550 feet of ascent or one degree Centigrade for every 581 feet. The boiling point of water at the summit of Mt. Blanc (15,781 feet) is about 55 degrees Centigrade. It would take less heat to raise the temperature of water to 55 degrees Centigrade than it would take to raise it to 100 degrees Centigrade. Thus water would boil more quickly at higher level.

Metal of a Man

It is by personal character that a man is judged. The metal of a man is his character. Russell Lowell.

THE INDIVIDUAL YET NEEDED BY BUSINESS

By JOHN G. LONSDALE
President American Bankers Association

SOME seem to think that the day of the individual in business has passed. But they are wrong. While the individual may not attract such outstanding attention as he did in the days of old when institutions were conducted on a smaller scale, he nevertheless is to be found in any large corporation, dominating the situation, giving orders here, co-operating there



and shouldering the responsibility of keeping a large group of lieutenants, captains and privates working in unison and moving forward under the banner of progress. And all of these are held accountable to the public because the public has entered into a partnership agreement with the corporation through purchase of stock.

Welfare of Workers

Even in the gigantic mergers that have taken place within the last two years there remains more than ever the necessity for a leader, an aggressive personality, whose duty it is to see that basic principles are not forgotten, that the rights and privileges of the individual workers and the customers they serve are as well provided for as in the smaller business units.

It is gratifying to note that our corporations are giving more and more concern to the welfare of their workers. Numerous benefit organizations have been formed, opportunities offered for advancement of education and position, hospital service established and insurance and retirement pensions provided.

This general humanitarian movement in reality is the outgrowth of analysis, which has disclosed the need of improving the well-being of our individual workers, realizing at the same time that our institutions will benefit.

PREPAREDNESS IN BUSINESS

By R. S. HECHT,

American Bankers Association. My observations for many years, both as an employee and as an executive, have convinced me that the reason some men and women go ahead and others do not is that some keep themselves constantly prepared to accept and fulfill larger duties and responsibilities as they offer, and some do not.

Grant, as we must, that there is a certain element of luck in the conditions under which opportunity for promotion comes to different men and women, we nevertheless must also see that it is each individual's own state of preparedness which determines his ability to seize opportunity if and when it comes, and having seized it, to succeed in meeting the greater demands which it inevitably places upon him.

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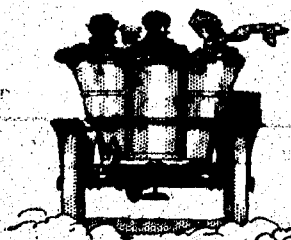
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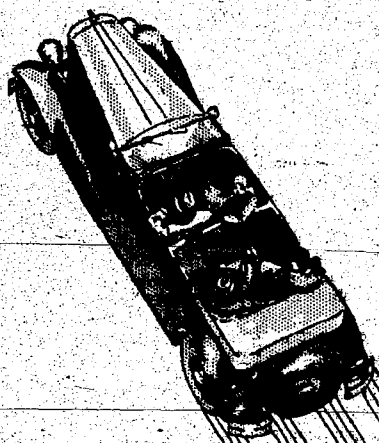
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Interesting Events In Grayling 23 Years Ago

INTERESTING ITEMS OF NEWS GATHERED FROM THE FILES
OF THE AVALANCHE OF 23 YEARS AGO.

Thursday, September 5, 1907

Mr. and Mrs. N. P. Olson are doing Detroit and the State Fair this week.

Born, at their home in this village, Saturday, Aug. 31, to Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Blaine, a son.

Feldhauser Bros. are equipped with new machinery for threshing and clover hulling. Rapid and first class work. Won't stay long enough to eat up your crop. Try them.

Rev. Wm. Coombs will leave Fredrick for Davisburg, for the ensuing year. He will be succeeded at Fredrick by Rev. G. W. Terhune.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Frank Jennings, Tuesday, Sept. 3, a son. Mr. Jennings says he can stay as long as he will pay his board.

Married, Sept. 2, at the church, Miss Lucy Brick and Delphie Charbon, Rev. Fr. Reiss officiating. The happy pair took the night train south and were liberally showered with rice and good wishes.

Died—Last Friday morning, Carl Larson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Neil Larson, aged 2 years.

Karl J. Johnson has gone to the State School at Big Rapids to take a course in bookkeeping and stenography. Of course he will succeed, as all of the Grayling boys get there. Though a farmer boy he has laid the foundation for thorough work.

Mr. Powell (Bill) was a caller at the sanctuary last Thursday, to bid us goodbye before starting his season's work, and to subscribe for the Avalanche, so Mrs. Powell can keep informed of Grayling happenings. We

hope to see them return in as good health and spirits as they enjoyed when they left.

Word was received here last Sunday of the death of Mrs. H. H. Woodruff of Roscommon. She has been an invalid for years, and for some weeks past her condition has been acknowledged as serious, but when the final blow came, though watched for, it seemed sudden.

Geo. Hartman of South Branch was in the village Saturday, the first time in a year. He is a little faster than ever and as good natured, is satisfied in every way with his three-hundred and sixty acre farm, and seventeen-hundred acre pasture, which is all fenced for his sheep and cattle.

Died—At the residence of his daughter, Mrs. Geo. Hartman, in South Branch, Friday, Aug. 30, Henry Y. Euler, aged 76 years.

Mrs. Freida Niles started last week for Edinburg, Ill., to attend a special school. The evening before she left she was called to the home of Wm. McCullough, where she met with a genuine surprise from her Sunday School class, who were all present for that purpose. The evening was spent most pleasantly with music and sociality. Light refreshments were served, and the class presented her with a beautiful souvenir, testifying their loving regard. She will be missed by many friends and in the church work.

John Malco of Maple Forest is building a large house.

T. E. Douglas has placed two new showcases in his store at Lovell.

NEWS REVIEW OF CURRENT EVENTS

Dictator Leguia of Peru Is Ousted by a Military Revolution.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD

ELEVEN years of dictatorship by Augusto B. Leguia was enough for Peru, or at least for its army, so he has been ousted from the office of president, together with his entire government.

The revolutionary movement started in the province of Arequipa, where the troops, led by Lieut. Col. Sanchez Cerro, arrested some of the officers and took control of Arequipa, third city of the republic. The revolt spread rapidly to other provinces and was easily successful everywhere. Meanwhile there was surface tranquility in Lima, the capital, and President Leguia attended the races as usual. But this didn't last long. A military junta got busy in Lima, the cabinet was forced to resign, and a few hours later Leguia himself gave up his office and took refuge on the cruiser Almirante Grau. The vessel steamed away, the intention being to land the deposed dictator at some foreign port, but the junta sent a wireless threat to have the officers court-martialed if they did not return within 48 hours, and they yielded. At this writing the fate of Leguia is uncertain. It was understood he would be put on trial for his "misdeeds," this course being insisted on by the students of Lima and also by Cerro.

A temporary government was set up in Lima with Gen. Manuel Ponce at its head. However, Cerro went to the capital city within a few days, and his Arequipa junta was recognized as the real government of the country. Before resigning, Leguia designated first General Martinez and then General Sarmiento as heads of a new cabinet, but the military revolutionists would accept neither. Leguia thereupon wrote his resignation, saying: "I hereby close another chapter in Peru's history."

The State Department in Washington was informed that Lieut. Com. Harold F. Grow, U. S. naval reserve, of Greenview, Mich., and Elmer Fawcett of Savona, N. Y., both aviators, were being detained by the Peruvian revolutionists. Ferdinand L. Mayer, American charge d'affaires at Lima, was instructed to take "all appropriate measures" to secure Grow's release. Though the two men were held as prisoners, the State department was not much concerned about their safety. Mr. Mayer in a message to Washington said the revolutionists had promised to protect foreign nationals and maintain order.

In a report published by the Treasury department it is disclosed that the internal revenue receipts for the fiscal year June 30 last, were a little more than \$3,000,000,000. This was just about \$100,000,000 more than the receipts of the previous year. Most of the increase was registered in income taxes, which showed a gain of \$75,000,000 over the 1929 fiscal year, notwithstanding the fact that the 1 per cent tax reduction voted by congress last December affected the quarterly payments of taxes paid in March and June of the present calendar year. This increase was attributed largely to the exceptional prosperity enjoyed by corporations and individuals in the calendar year 1929, against which the taxes collected in these two quarters were assessed.

There was diversity of opinion as to whether or not it would be advisable or possible to continue the 1 per cent reduction for another year. President Hoover wishes this to be done if it can, and the Republican leaders in congress are ready to support legislation to that effect. If the President recommends it, no definite statement as to whether business conditions will make this continuance possible has been issued from the Treasury department, but Secretary Mellon and some of the officials under him are said to be very doubtful as to its wisdom, fearing that a deficit would be created due to reduced customs receipts and shrinkage in current revenues.

UNLESS belated returns change the figures materially, Senator Cole Blaise and James F. Byrne will be the candidates in a run-off Democratic primary in South Carolina to choose the man to fill the seat now held by Blaise. In an eight-cornered race for the gubernatorial nomination Olin D. Johnston was well in the lead. In both cases nomination is considered equivalent to election.

Democrats of Idaho in state convention nominated Joseph Tyler of Emmet to oppose Senator Borah. The Republicans re-nominated Borah and Representative Burton L. French and Addison T. Smith by acclamation.

For the Republican gubernatorial nomination in California James Rolph, Jr., mayor of San Francisco, had a good lead over Gov. C. C. Young and Burton Fitts, district attorney of Los Angeles. Young was endorsed by the California Anti-Saloon league, which explained that Fitts also was dry, "but something had to be done to defeat Rolph."

Mississippi Democrats re-nominated Senator Pat Harrison and the eight sitting representatives in the lower house.

In the run-off Democratic primary in Texas Mrs. Miriam Ferguson was decisively defeated by Ross S. Sterling for the gubernatorial nomination.

PERHAPS a dozen naval yards and shore properties will be eliminated as no longer necessary to the efficient operation of the naval establishment, or at least drastically cut down in their activities, as a result of the survey made by Assistant Secretary of the Navy Jacobus and chief of the Navy Bureau, several shore establishments probably will be consolidated and all possible obsolete equipment scrapped. This will be a part of the Navy department's contribution to the

President's retrenchment program, and naval officers say it will save millions of dollars.

The navy yard at Charleston, S. C., the naval plant at New Orleans, the naval ordnance plant at South Charleston, W. Va., and the naval torpedo plant at Alexandria, Va., are shore properties virtually certain to be affected by the economy survey. In the past all efforts to close shore properties along the Atlantic coast have been blocked by political pressure.

NOT more than fifteen hundred members of the Grand Army of the Republic were able to attend the annual encampment that was held in Cincinnati, and hardly a thousand could take part in the grand parade which always is the feature of the gathering. All that could muster the strength walked in the procession, and these old boys resent the infirmities of age and hate to be carried in automobiles on that occasion.

The United States marine band was present by special act of congress and played at all the important functions of the encampment.

Annual meetings were held by the six subsidiary organizations of the G. A. R.—Army Nurses of the Civil War, National Women's Relief Corps, Ladies of the G. A. R., Daughters of Union Veterans, Sons of Union Veterans, and its auxiliary.

MELVIN A. TRAYLOR of Chicago, Nicholas Dosker of Louisville and Morton Prentiss of Baltimore were appointed at a conference with President Hoover to prepare recommendations for utilizing available financing agencies for drought relief. Their work was based on a broad plan of setting up state and local credit corporations to act as intermediaries in handling loans to farmers of the affected regions. The results of this study of the question were submitted to the financial representatives of 15 states who met in Washington with Secretary of Agriculture Hyde. Henry M. Robinson of Los Angeles was made chairman of this financial committee, and its meetings continued throughout the week.

Secretary Hyde, who is chairman of the general drought relief committee, presented a report from the American Railway association showing that the railroads already had transported 600 carloads of feed and live stock at special half rates which were put into effect in the affected areas. Most of the hauling thus far has been to Virginia, West Virginia, Ohio, and Maryland.

Mr. Hyde also announced the appointment of a federal "co-ordination committee" which will assist the federal and state committees in their work. C. W. Warburton of the extension bureau of the Department of Agriculture will head the group. An optimistic note in the general agricultural picture was seen in the agriculture department report that farmers intend seeding 4.5 per cent less winter wheat this season than last year. The state Democratic council of Kansas lined itself up with Governor Reed, adopting a resolution opposing the reduction in acreage of "any crop which can be produced with profit in this state."

PRESIDENT HOOVER was gradually making up the new federal tariff board. First he named as its chairman Henry P. Fletcher, Pennsylvania Republican and former diplomat, and then he selected for membership Thomas Walker Page of Virginia, a Democrat and a widely known economist. Mr. Page, who is sixty-four years old, served on the original tariff board under President Taft, and also on the tariff commission under Presidents Wilson and Harding.

WHILE excited throngs were witnessing the national air races at Chicago, gasping at the extraordinary stunt flying and starting at the notable figures of aviation gathered there, four aviators from Germany carried a flight from Berlin to New York in six hops. Some time ago they had reached Iceland, and after delay there they flew on to Greenland, then to Labrador and Halifax, and finally to New York harbor. Their leader is Capt. Wolfgang von Gronau and their plane is a Dornier-Wahl flying boat.

The first fatal accident at the air races occurred when Lieut. Jack P. De Shazo, a navy flyer, crashed, killing himself and a concession holder at the port.

THOUGH the attacks of the Afridis on Peshawar have been repulsed, the danger to the British on the northwest frontier of India is not removed. The Waziris to the southwest have become active and many encounters are reported. While conferring with the mullah of one band of tribesmen, an English captain was shot in the back and in the ensuing fight eight of his men and thirty-two of the natives were killed.

Mahatma Gandhi's peace terms were still under consideration but there seemed little hope of their acceptance or their alteration.

COLLAPSE of the northern rebel alliance against the Nationalist government of China seemed imminent, if dispatches from Shanghai could be relied on, and President Chiang Kai-shek was preparing for an early drive toward Tientsin.

The Nationalist government, upon the instructions of General Chiang, issued an order granting amnesty to all officers of the northern coalition, excepting Generals Yen and Feng, in the event they professed allegiance to the central government and would renounce their connections with the rebel leaders of the north.

DEATH was busy among well known persons during the week. Among those who passed away were Lon Chaney, star of the screen; Frank O. Wetmore, dean of Chicago bankers; Thomas Sterling, former senator from South Dakota; J. E. Spillman, chief postal inspector; J. E. Gordon, president of the Emergency Fleet corporation; Rev. Dr. David G. Wylie, president of the Lord's Day alliance; G. N. Baltzger, former commissioner of pensions; Edward P. Morse, New York capitalist, and Justice E. Ray

Stevens of the Wisconsin Supreme court.

PREMIER Walery Slawek of Poland and his cabinet resigned because of disputes with the parliament, and President Moscicki called on Marshal Pilsudski to form a new government. So that veteran "strong man" is again the nominal as well as the virtual boss of his country. (© 1930, Western Newspaper Union.)

TOOK SODA FOR STOMACH FOR 20 YEARS

"For 20 years I took soda for indigestion and stomach gas. Then I tried Adlerika. One bottle brought complete relief."—Jno. B. Hardy.

Adlerika relieves GAS and sour stomach in TEN minutes! Acts on BOTH upper and lower bowel, removing poisons you never knew were there. Don't fool with medicine which cleans only PART of the bowels, but let Adlerika give stomach and bowels a REAL cleaning and see how good you feel! Mac & Gidley, druggists.

No Place Like Home

A person is hurt every 30 seconds in the American home. The trouble is that it is where the "jaywalkers," the good boys, the youngsters who race for crossings, the idiot who takes the wrong side of the street, the daredevil at intersections, the morons on the wheel, the drunk drivers, the aged, the babies that play in the street, the absent-minded, the fellows who race through signals, the near-sighted, the road hogs, the slow pokes, folks who are just learning to drive, the children who are too young to get a license, the careless, the incompetent, the scamp who gets mad, all live—Los Angeles Times.

Bid for Fame

The late Luther Burbank said one day to a Los Angeles reporter: "Almost any man can succeed if his aim is a good one. Too many men adopt bad aims."

"A long-haired musician rushed into the kitchen and said to his wife: 'At last, love, I have fame within my grasp.'"

"How say the poor woman asked, and she looked up at him from the wash tub rather skeptically. 'You know Mendelssohn's "Wedding March"?'"

"Yes."

"Well, I'm going to write a 'Divorce March'!"

Britannia Druid Stones

Brittany, the "Land of the Sea," is one of the oldest lands in the world, and its Druid stones of colossal size date back thousands of years before the Christian era and, like those at Stonehenge, in England, are visited annually by thousands.

St. Malo, on the coast, has the appearance of a large ship at anchor. It stands on a rocky peninsula and is surrounded by massive walls which were built in the sixteenth century as a defense against the French and the British. The town is named after a Welsh monk named St. Malo, or Maclou, who held a bishopric there in the sixth century.

Originated in Germany

Skat, a card game now known throughout the world, originated in Altenberg, Germany, in 1821, writes George P. Humbrecht in the Wisconsin State Journal. Up to 1817 the Italian game of tarock held full sway over the card-playing public in their clubs and societies in Germany, but in that year tarock began to be replaced by schafkopf, which became the nucleus of the modern skat.

Enormous Pressure

The largest testing machine in the world is located at the bureau of standards at Washington and is operated by oil pressure, producing a load on the specimen of 10,000,000 pounds.

Joy Bath Takes Out CORN New English Way

Now you can dance to your heart's content, run and walk and have good feet free from corns, callouses and hard skin.

The soreness, aching and burning quits with one exhilarating Radox Bath—3 or 4 baths, as many nights in succession and you life out corns roots and all.

No more foot agony—instead strong, vigorous feet that will never go back on you. Mac & Gidley's drug store sells Radox—so do all leading druggists.

Primary Election Notices

PRIMARY ELECTION

Notice is hereby given that a General Primary Election will be held in the Township of Beaver Creek, County of Crawford, State of Michigan at Town Hall within said Township on

Tuesday, Sept. 9, A. D. 1930

For the purpose of placing in nomination by all political parties participating therein, candidates for the following offices, viz:

NATIONAL—One candidate for United States Senator, full term. STATE—One candidate for Governor; one candidate for Lieutenant Governor.

CONGRESSIONAL—One candidate for Representative in Congress for the Congressional district of which said Township forms a part.

LEGISLATIVE—One candidate for Senator in the State Legislature for the Senatorial District of which said Township forms a part.

One candidate for Representative in the State Legislature for the Legislative district of which said Township forms a part.

COUNTY—Also candidates for the following county offices, viz—Prosecuting Attorney, Sheriff, County Clerk, County Treasurer, Register of Deeds, Circuit Court Commissioner, County Road Commissioner, Coroners, Surveyor.

Dated Aug. 15, A. D. 1930.

JOHN LAMOTTE,

Township Clerk.

PRIMARY ELECTION

Notice is hereby given that a General Primary Election will be held in the Township of Grayling, County of Crawford, State of Michigan at Town Hall within said Township on

Tuesday, Sept. 9, A. D. 1930

For the purpose of placing in nomination by all political parties participating therein, candidates for the following offices, viz:

NATIONAL—One candidate for United States Senator, full term. STATE—One candidate for Governor; one candidate for Lieutenant Governor.

CONGRESSIONAL—One candidate for Representative in Congress for the Congressional district of which said Township forms a part.

LEGISLATIVE—One candidate for Senator in the State Legislature for the Senatorial District of which said Township forms a part.

One candidate for Representative in the State Legislature for the Legislative district of which said Township forms a part.

COUNTY—Also candidates for the following county offices, viz—Prosecuting Attorney, Sheriff, County Clerk, County Treasurer, Register of Deeds, Circuit Court Commissioner, County Road Commissioner, Coroners, Surveyor.

Dated Aug. 15, A. D. 1930.

CARL SORENSON,

Township Clerk.

PRIMARY ELECTION

Notice is hereby given that a General Primary Election will be held in the Township of Frederic, County of Crawford, State of Michigan at Town Hall within said Township on

Tuesday, Sept. 9, A. D. 1930

For the purpose of placing in nomination by all political parties participating therein, candidates for the following offices, viz:

NATIONAL—One candidate for United States Senator, full term. STATE—One candidate for Governor; one candidate for Lieutenant Governor.

CONGRESSIONAL—One candidate for Representative in Congress for the Congressional district of which said Township forms a part.

LEGISLATIVE—One candidate for Senator in the State Legislature for the Senatorial District of which said Township forms a part.

One candidate for Representative in the State Legislature for the Legislative district of which said Township forms a part.

COUNTY—Also candidates for the following county offices, viz—Prosecuting Attorney, Sheriff, County Clerk, County Treasurer, Register of Deeds, Circuit Court Commissioner, County Road Commissioner, Coroners, Surveyor.

Dated Aug. 15, A. D. 1930.

R. K. GUNTHER,

Township Clerk.

PRIMARY ELECTION

Notice is hereby given that a General Primary Election will be held in the Township of Lovell, County of Crawford, State of Michigan at Town Hall within said Township on

Tuesday, Sept. 9, A. D. 1930

For the purpose of placing in nomination by all political parties participating therein, candidates for the following offices, viz:

NATIONAL—One candidate for United States Senator, full term. STATE—One candidate for Governor; one candidate for Lieutenant Governor.

CONGRESSIONAL—One candidate for Representative in Congress for the Congressional district of which said Township forms a part.

LEGISLATIVE—One candidate for Senator in the State Legislature for the Senatorial District of which said Township forms a part.

One candidate for Representative in the State Legislature for the Legislative district of which said Township forms a part.

COUNTY—Also candidates for the following county offices, viz—Prosecuting Attorney, Sheriff, County Clerk, County Treasurer, Register of Deeds, Circuit Court Commissioner, County Road Commissioner, Coroners, Surveyor.

Dated Aug. 15, A. D. 1930.

LOUISE MCCORMICK,

Township Clerk.

PRIMARY ELECTION

Notice is hereby given that a General Primary Election will be held in the Township of Maple Forest, County of Crawford, State of Michigan at Town Hall within said Township on

Tuesday, Sept. 9, A. D. 1930

For the purpose of placing in nomination by all political parties participating therein, candidates for the following offices, viz:

NATIONAL—One candidate for United States Senator, full term. STATE—One candidate for Governor; one candidate for Lieutenant Governor.

CONGRESSIONAL—One candidate for Representative in Congress for the Congressional district of which said Township forms a part.

LEGISLATIVE—One candidate for Senator in the State Legislature for the Senatorial District of which said Township forms a part.

One candidate for Representative in the State Legislature for the Legislative district of which said Township forms a part.

COUNTY—Also candidates for the following county offices, viz—Prosecuting Attorney, Sheriff, County Clerk, County Treasurer, Register of Deeds, Circuit Court Commissioner, County Road Commissioner, Coroners, Surveyor.

Dated Aug. 15, A. D. 1930.

WILLIAM J. WOODBURN,

Township Clerk.

PRIMARY ELECTION

Notice is hereby given that a General Primary Election will be held in the Township of South Branch, County of Crawford, State of Michigan at Town Hall within said Township on

Tuesday, Sept. 9, A. D. 1930

For the purpose of placing in nomination by all political parties participating therein, candidates for the following offices, viz:

NATIONAL—One candidate for United States Senator, full term. STATE—One candidate for Governor; one candidate for Lieutenant Governor.

CONGRESSIONAL—One candidate for Representative in Congress for the Congressional district of which said Township forms a part.

LEGISLATIVE—One candidate for Senator in the State Legislature for the Senatorial District of which said Township forms a part.

One candidate for Representative in the State Legislature for the Legislative district of which said Township forms a part.

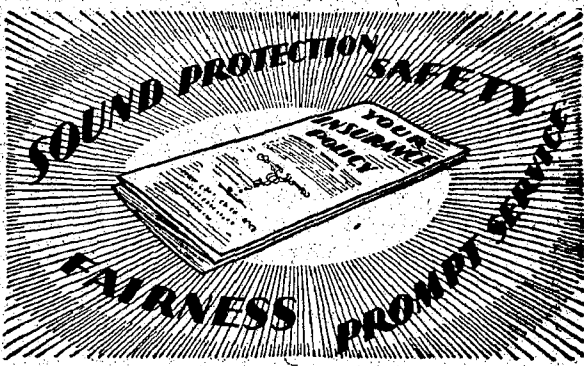
COUNTY—Also candidates for the following county offices, viz—Prosecuting Attorney, Sheriff, County Clerk, County Treasurer, Register of Deeds, Circuit Court Commissioner, County Road Commissioner, Coroners, Surveyor.

Dated Aug. 15, A. D. 1930.

JOHN F. FLOETER,

Township Clerk.

Subscribe for the Avalanche



That's what you insure for and that's what you expect—but the final test will prove whether you get it!

The particular fire insurance agent will see that your insurable interests are adequately covered and that you are given reliable service.

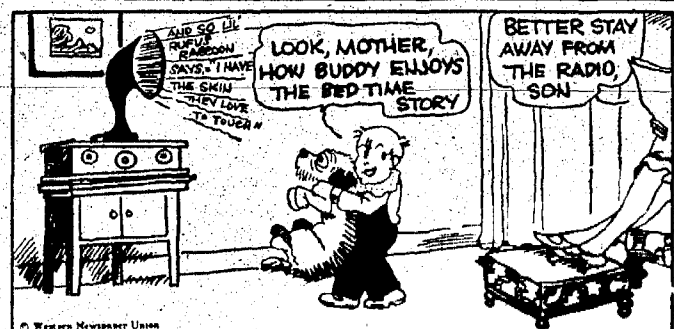
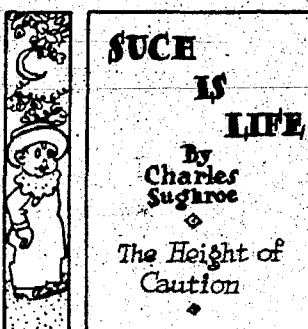
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Free Free Free Ton of Coal

WITH EACH STOVE BOUGHT

RENOWN—900 Sr.	\$100.00
RENOWN—900 Jr.	85.00
RENOWN—200 Sr.	59.50

These stoves are all Circulating Heaters

Forced Air Heaters \$38.50

THESE PRICES ARE CASH ONLY

HANSON HARDWARE

Phone 21 CO. Grayling

Local Happenings

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 4, 1930

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest O'Brien returned Monday from a few days' visit with relatives in Leslie.

Mrs. Walter Bosworth of Bay City spent the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. B. Johnson.

A big load of tennis and gym shoes just arrived, in white or brown, at very low prices at Olson's.

Misses Hazel Walker and Alice Corney of Detroit visited Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Burrows over Labor Day.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Bartlett of Standish and Mrs. Elizabeth Briggs visited Mr. and Mrs. John Brady during the week.

Dr. and Mrs. Clarence Clippert are spending the week visiting in Mt. Pleasant and several other Michigan cities.

Mr. J. L. Culligan is enjoying a visit from his brother, Emmett, Culligan and family of Grand Rapids this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Krick (Kathleen Woodbury) of Washington, D. C., were guests of the latter's grandmother, Mrs. Clara McLeod and family over Labor Day.

Richard Woodbury of Cadillac visited Miss Carol Copenan at Shaw's cabin on the AuSable over the week end. Miss Copenan and Mr. Woodbury visited Mrs. Clara McLeod and family also.

Bostonian shoes are for men that care. See them at Olson's.

Ebner Olson is spending the day at Charlevoix the guest of Emerson Brown.

Clarence Karcher of Rose City has accepted a position as rodman with the engineering division of the State Highway Department.

Miss Ethel Taylor left Saturday for Big Rapids where she will enter Ferris Institute. Miss Taylor will take a course in chemistry.

Miss Norma Burdette of Manistiquet was a guest of Mr. and Mrs. Menno Corwin Saturday enroute to Flint, where she will teach this year.

Mr. and Mrs. E. G. Clark and Miss Katherine spent Wednesday at the West Branch fair. Mr. Clark played with the West Branch band.

Miss Marjorie Bradov of Vanderbilt is a guest of Mr. and Mrs. Dan Bradov this week. She is also visiting her cousin, Mrs. Archie Kennedy.

Mrs. Viola Cross and son Ezra of Boyne City were guests for a few days last week at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Anthony Trudeau and family.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Park and family enjoyed a motor trip to Manistiquet, Ludington and other places where they visited with friends over Labor Day.

Mr. and Mrs. P. L. Brown had as their guests on Sunday two friends of their son Emerson. The boys are members of Mr. Brown's orchestra at Charlevoix.

Please note that the hour of church school for Michelson Memorial church has been changed. The church school will meet at 10 a. m. sharp, and the morning service of worship at 11 a. m.

Vote for Clarence B. Johnson for county clerk. —Adv.

Miss Helen Pond is spending a week with friends in Lansing, Flint and Bay City.

Mrs. Charles Tromble is visiting her daughter Mrs. Guy Bradley at Pleasant Ridge.

Will Fisher of Detroit visited his sister Mrs. Carl Sorenson and family over Labor Day.

Miss Helen Pond was a guest of Miss Margaret Letzkus in Bay City over the week end.

Lynn H. Decker of the State Highway Engineering Department, spent Labor Day in Lansing.

Don Brady and Thomas Brennan of Saginaw are visiting Mr. and Mrs. B. J. Callahan and family.

Mrs. Ernest Borchers and sister Miss Ruby Stephan visited friends at the Soo over Labor Day.

Mrs. Marie Hanson and three sons enjoyed a visit with relatives in Johannesburg over Labor Day.

Mr. and Mrs. T. P. Peterson entertained Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Sanford and children of Ypsilanti over Labor Day.

See the new Intervenor Socks for men; the sock with the extra wear in the toe and heel, at Olson's. —Adv.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Peterson and children visited Mr. and Mrs. Guy Peterson in Bay City over Labor Day.

Vote for Clarence B. Johnson for county clerk at the Republican ticket. Capable and faithful to every duty.

Mr. and Mrs. James Milne at Lake Margrethe enjoyed a visit over the week end from Mr. and Mrs. Summers of Saginaw.

Mrs. Victor Thelon and daughter Barbara Ann of Grand Rapids are visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Cassidy.

Mrs. Ben Jerome and family left for Syracuse New York Tuesday afternoon, spending the summer at their summer home at Lake Margrethe.

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Daly of Detroit, the latter who will be remembered as Mrs. Julia Fournier, were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Michelson over Sunday.

Mrs. James Richardson of Roscommon was a guest of Mrs. Bruce Green, who for a few days this week, she also visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Ahman during the time she was here.

Mrs. Ruth Mack and daughter enjoyed a visit the last of the week from Mrs. Otto Siedel and her sister, Mrs. Earl Wright of Detroit. Both ladies are teachers in the public schools of that city.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Gokle and family, Mrs. Margaret Lufton, and Mrs. Van Dusen and family, and Mrs. Charles Weaver spent the week end with Mrs. Frank Jennings and family.

Mrs. Lipman Landsberg arrived from Inkster Wednesday morning called here by the serious illness of her little brother, Davey Lee Montour. The little boy is showing a little improvement today.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Letzkus and Dr. and Mrs. W. G. Kelly of Bay City visited at the homes of Mr. and Mrs. Jake Letzkus and Mr. and Mrs. Emil Niederer over the week end.

Mrs. Orson Corwin and Mr. and Mrs. George Corwin of Northville visited relatives in Grayling over Labor Day. They were guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Nels Corwin while here.

Five tables were filled for the pot luck luncheon at the Golf Club on Wednesday afternoon, followed by golf and bridge. Mrs. Carl Mickelson holding the high score for bridge and Mrs. George Olson the low score for golf.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Dupree enjoyed a visit from several relatives over Labor Day. They were Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Dupree and son of Bay City, Mr. and Mrs. Irving Dupree and son and Mr. and Mrs. Don Bratton and daughter of Detroit.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Dupree and two daughters have returned to their home in Battle Creek after a week's visit with the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Maguire. Dupree, Lester Miller of Bay City also visited his grandparents last week.

Miss Eleanor Schumann and Miss Florence E. Doty returned to Grand Rapids Friday, after spending part of their school vacation here with the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Schumann and daughter Mary accompanied them, remaining over Labor Day.

Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Peterson and the former's brother-in-law, Mr. Stanhart of Chicago, visited Mr. and Mrs. Frank Ahman over the week end. Mr. and Mrs. Earl Henry and family of Saginaw, Earl Gunderson and Otto Christenson of Detroit were also guests of Mr. and Mrs. Ahman over Labor Day.

Farrell Gorman returned home Saturday from the Sheridan, Illinois, where he attended the Citizens Military Training camp during the month of August. Farrell feels honored in having been made a corporal at the camp. This was his second year to attend the C.M.T.C., last year he got to Fort Brady. He liked the Fort Sheridan camp very much and would like to attend next year.

Mr. and Mrs. James Reynolds and son James, Mr. and Mrs. Jess Green and Ellis Daugherty of Roscommon attended a family reunion of the Reynolds family in Flint over Labor Day. Mr. and Mrs. Guy Reid and family of Twinning joined them in Standish Saturday and accompanied them to Flint.

Miss Jean Thorne who has been spending the summer at her home in Alpena returned Sunday to resume her studies in Grayling High School and make her home with her aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Darveau. She was accompanied to Grayling by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. T. Thorne and son of Alpena who visited at the Darveaus home over Labor Day.

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Dodge of Frederic have just finished making a number of improvements on their home, including repainting and decorating. Joe Fournier did the decorating and he says it looks like a "million dollars" since it is finished. The materials for the remodeling were furnished by the Grayling Bar Company and the Hanson Hardware Co. The Dodge home is on U. S. 27 about two blocks south of Higgins' corner.

Mr. and Mrs. George Biggs motored to LeRoy over the week end to visit with relatives.

Sam Joseph of Detroit has been spending several days here visiting his brother A. J. and family.

Mr. and Mrs. John Brady and children attended a family reunion of Mrs. Brady's family at Standish Sunday.

T. P. Peterson and Prosecuting Attorney Merle F. Nellist were in Kalaska on legal business Wednesday.

Mrs. Saloma Simpson's friends will be sorry to learn that she is quite ill at the home of her son Harry in Monroe.

Benton Jorgenson and family of Detroit spent the week end with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Adler Jorgenson.

Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Gorman and sons Farrell and Clayton motored to East Jordan last Sunday and spent the day.

R. S. Babbitt left Tuesday for Detroit where he will have charge of the wild game department at the State Fair.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Goodrick of Flint visited the latter's mother, Mrs. David White over the week end. Mrs. White is on the sick list.

Mr. and Mrs. Chris King will celebrate their silver wedding anniversary Friday, Sept. 6th at which time there will be a reunion of the family.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Jorgenson and daughter Leone and Mr. and Mrs. Charles Wilbur enjoyed a motor trip in the Upper Peninsula over the week end.

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Gothro enjoyed having as their guests over the week end, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Gothro and Mr. and Mrs. Murray King of Flint.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Alexander entertained Miss Lou Wilson, Miss Edith Dennis and Miss Sue Gross of Grand Rapids over the week end. The Alexanders and their guests spent Sunday at Central Lake.

Mrs. J. L. Martin and son Edward returned Friday from a ten days' visit in Grand Rapids and Bay City. Sunday together with Mr. Martin they spent the day at Charlevoix.

Edward Mayotte and A. E. Martin of the Avalanche force enjoyed vacation over the week end, Mr. Mayotte spending the time at his home in Munising and Mr. Martin in Charlotte.

The regular meeting of the Woman's Home Missionary society of the Michelson Memorial church will be held at the home of Mrs. Nels Corwin, Wednesday afternoon, Sept. 10.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Simpson of Monroe spent the week end here, and on their return home were accompanied by the latter's mother, Mrs. Margaret Burton, who will visit them for a time.

Miss Anna Nelson of Grand Rapids was a guest of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Julius Nelson over the week end. She was accompanied by Miss Mabel Nelson, who also visited Mrs. Alfred Hanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Wium and daughter Ellen Mae and Mrs. Jens Eilerson of Detroit spent the week end visiting relatives in the city. Mrs. Eilerson and Ellen Mae are remaining over for an indefinite time.

Mr. and Mrs. Allen H. Weitz enjoyed a visit from Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Best of Dayton over the week end. Wednesday and Thursday they had as their guests Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Klischer of Memphis, Tenn.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Creque Jr. and children of Flint visited here over the week end, coming to accompany the oldest son Robert home, who has been at his grandfather's cabin on the AuSable most of the summer.

The Hospital Aid society will meet on Thursday, Sept. 11th at the summer home of Mrs. Esbern Hanson at Lake Margrethe. Mrs. Hanson will be assisted in entertaining by Mrs. H. A. Bauman.

Mrs. J. E. Richards, Mrs. John T. Dietz and Mrs. T. J. Cronin, who have been spending the summer at the Richards' cottage at Lake Margrethe, left Labor Day for their homes in Dayton, Ohio.

Mrs. Peter Robertson and son Clarence motored to Detroit Saturday to visit her daughter and family. Russell Robertson made a business trip to Detroit for the Fish Hatchery Sunday and joined them at his sister's home on that day.

Mr. and Mrs. C. M. Patchewitz and Ralph Warner of Detroit visited Mrs. Rasmus Jorgenson and family over the week end. Mrs. Warner and daughter, who have been visiting her mother for the past week returned with them Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Halford Kittleman and little daughter returned to their home in Chicago Monday after spending several weeks with Mrs. Kittleman's parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Wolff at their summer home at Lake Margrethe.

We regret that by error the name of James E. Richardson was omitted from the list of candidates for the nomination of county clerk in our article of last week "Who's your favorite candidate." We wish to state that he is still a candidate.

Mr. and Mrs. Simon Sivrais have been enjoying a visit from their daughter, Mrs. John Vaughn (Celia Sivrais) of Detroit. Over the week end they had as their guests Mr. and Mrs. Harold Millard and family of Flint and Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Briggs of Toledo.

Mrs. Walter Nadeau of Saginaw was guest of honor at a pleasant affair given Tuesday evening at the home of Mrs. W. J. Heric. Bridge was enjoyed, Mrs. Tracy Nelson holding the high score and Mrs. Carl Nelson winning consolations. Mrs. Nadeau received the guest prize.

Miss Francis Failing and Mr. Robert Mooney of Dayton are guests this week at Twin Oaks lodge at Lake Margrethe, the summer home of Mr. and Mrs. Allen H. Weitz. Miss Francis makes her home with the Weitz family in Dayton. Also Palmer Weitz is visiting his parents this week.

Friends of Miss Anna Bell Nielson will be pleased to learn of her marriage to Mr. Owen Bigelow at Christ Episcopal church, East Tawas, on August 23. The young couple are at home at Dexter, Michigan, where Mr. Bigelow is a professor in the schools. The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. N. C. Nielsen of East Tawas, also a sister of Mrs. W. J. Heric of this city.

Ready For School Days

Are your youngsters ready? We are prepared to show you entire outfits for your boy or girl.

SHOES—HOSIERY—DRESSES—SUITS—SWEATERS—CAPS—at prices lower than this quality merchandise has sold for in years.

Prices Are Lower! NOTE THE LOWER PRICES

Men's Silk and Silk-striped Shirts **\$1.95**

Grenadine Silk Hose Dull finish—Pure Silk **\$1.95**

Manchester Percales and Peter Pan Prints **20 cts. yd.**

Part Wool Blankets 66 x 80 **\$2.95**

SUMMER DRESSES **1-4 Off Reduced**

MEN!—The Biggest Suit Values we have ever shown

Stocks are complete—Latest Patterns and Styles

\$18.50—\$21.50—\$29.50

NEW FALL DRESSES **\$12.50 Special**

Berets for Early Fall 50c to \$2.50
Velvets, Felts, Angoras, and Silk

Grayling Mercantile Co.

Phone 125—THE QUALITY STORE—Grayling

MARIUS L. INSLEY

REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE FOR

PROSECUTING ATTORNEY

WILL APPRECIATE YOUR SUPPORT AT THE PRIMARY ELECTION

SEPTEMBER 9th

Billy Brennan of Detroit is enjoying a visit at the home of his aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Jake Letzkus.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Clemetsen and son Harley of Lansing were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Carl W. Peterson over the week end.

See the Enna Jettick slippers and oxfords for women and growing girls with arch supports and combination lasts at \$5.00, at Olson's.—Adv.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mickelson entertained the following guests over the week end: Judge and Mrs. Bell of Negaunee, Mrs. Clarence Haugh and son-Staley of Mason and Mr. and Mrs. William Griffin of Detroit.

Mr. and Mrs. Brant Herbinson of Chicago, Mr. and Mrs. Beauford Herbinson of Bath and the gentlemen's sister, Miss Augusta of Lansing were guests over the week end at the Herbinson cabin on the AuSable, also visiting their brother Louis and family here.

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Vote for Clarence B. Johnson for county clerk. —Adv.

Now is the time to order those Christmas greetings. We have a wonderful line as usual to select from. Avalanche.

Please note that the hour of church school for Michelson Memorial church has been changed. The church school will meet at 10 a. m. sharp, and the morning service of worship at 11 a. m.

Mrs. Eva Reagan, wife of the late Robert Reagan, has cast her hat into the political ring and is running for the office of Register of Deeds on slips on the Republican ticket. She says she has had experience in clerical work and hopes to get elected. She is making a campaign to get votes. She has served as a member of the Village Council where she made a good record. Campaigning for votes, however, she says, is new to her and doesn't know how good a campaigner she can be. We predict that her adversaries will have to look to their laurels if they hope to win against her. They are Andy Hart, the present incumbent, and Oliver B. Scott of South Branch township. Also Leo Schram, son of Mr. and Mrs. John Schram, is running on slips for the same office on the Democratic ticket. He will have no opposition in the primary election.

See the new young men's oxfords for \$5.00 at Olson's. —Adv.

Frank Stolberg of Toledo was the victim of an auto accident when a car driven by Joe Borrow smashed into his car about three miles north of Frederic Tuesday morning. With Borrow were Bill Ferguson, William Borrow, O. Brennan and Robert Lee, all of Clear Lake, Mich., who were reported to have been intoxicated. Joe Borrow was arrested on a charge of driving a vehicle while intoxicated. He pleaded guilty before Justice Petersen and had to pay a fine of \$75.00 and costs. The other four men were charged with intoxication and each paid fines of \$5.00 and costs.

DISTRIBUTE SUPPLIES TO RURAL TEACHERS

I will be at my office at the Court house Saturday, Sept. 6 at 1:30 p. m. Central Standard Time to distribute supplies for the coming year to the rural teachers of the county.

At that time I will answer questions and give suggestions in regard to their work for the year.

John W. Payne, Commissioner of Schools.

Your Last Chances to Dance

AT

Johnson's Rustic Dance Palace

Houghton Lake Forest Near Prudenville

Special Week-End Dances

Sept. 6-7 Sat. - Sun. Night Sept. 13-14

Fuller's "Texas Tomatoes" Playing

Free Admission 10c Dancing Free Parking



Grayling Bread

Pure and Wholesome

Builds Healthy Boys and Girls

Grayling Bakery
Phone 16

NEW SCHOOL SHOES

AT

NEW LOW PRICES

And Guaranteed Solid Leather

Just received a shipment of new Slippers and Oxfords for children at NEW LOW PRICES.

CHILDREN'S Patent Leather or Gun metal Oxfords and Slippers at \$2 and \$2.25. Size 11 to 2. Others up to \$3.50.

BIG GIRLS' Slippers and Oxfords, \$2.75 to \$3.50. Others up to \$5.00.

BOYS' Oxfords at \$3.00 to \$4.50. Sizes 2 to 6, with steel or rubber heels.

BIG BOYS' Oxfords at \$3.00 to \$5.00. Sizes 6 to 11.

Better Shoes for Less Money

Olson's Shoe Store



Steaks

Prime and Juicy...

Get them here

Burrows Market

PHONE NO. 2

Lyle N. Milks

Republican Candidate

for...County Clerk

--Your vote will be appreciated--
Primary election Sept. 9th

James E. Richardson

Republican Candidate for

County Clerk

Will appreciate your support at the Primary
Election, September 9th—Thank you.

CLARENCE B. JOHNSON

Republican Candidate for

County Clerk

Efficient Clerk Service

Will appreciate your vote—

Primary Election Sept. 9th

Roy D. Holmberg...

Republican Candidate

County Clerk

Primary Election September 9th.

Education: Common school and college course at Ferris Institute. Mail Carrier U. S. P. O. Big Rapids, 7 yrs; Detroit, 3 yrs. Scaler and Bookkeeper for Kneeland-Bigelow Co., Bookkeeper Otsego Co. Cooperative Ass'n. and Scaler, M. C. R. R.

AXEL M. PETERSON

DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE

FOR

COUNTY CLERK

Your vote will be Greatly Appreciated
PRIMARY ELECTION SEPT. 9

Primary Election September 9th

FRANK SALES

Candidate for
Democratic Nomination
for

County Clerk

Respectfully solicits your Support

For Sheriff—

Jess E. Bobenmoyer

On Republican Ticket—Sept. 9 Primary

*"Always on the Job"***PETER F. JORGENSEN**

Democratic Candidate

SHERIFF

at the Primary Election SEPT. 9TH

A life-long taxpayer and resident
of Crawford County.

Your vote will be appreciated
THANK YOU

WRITER OF THIS IS ITALY (Continued from Page 1)

of feathers on some and the rather rakish single feather on others, plus gold braid—ewards and gus—adds to an already interesting picture. No hurry for me to get off—why get mixed in that hot crowd when I can sit here on an upper deck—and enjoy the only movie worth seeing—real people—doing real things. See the trunks go down on the backs of the sturdy porters—How can people endure the butter of so many trunks—My two bags are a blessed nuisance—no need of half the stuff I have packed in them either I'll wager.

Down the gangplank—no face I know in the hundreds that press the ropes. An old lady grasps me by the shoulders and peers into my face. She is disappointed—she is weeping—I do not belong to her—I could almost wish that I did!

Here comes a porter—handsome fellow—all white and gold braid—you'd think him the commander of a fleet. He steers me past a bit of red tape by declaring emphatically that I do not "smoke the cigarette," the customs officer—favorably impressed with this news—puts his little white chalk mark on my bags without disturbing a strap—I'm lucky to draw such a porter or officer or both—for there is a woman with every earthly thing in view and most of it falling onto the floor from this narrow table—should I have brought along cans of my favorite brand of coffee as did this woman? Bless your heart, she has some apples with her too!

In excellent English, the Porter inquires of my hotel—so does an officer—They seem to think it important as a matter of fact I haven't thought of it—partly because I've been too interested in other things—but mostly because I'm to join a group of Harvard friends—over here on the Mitom franks from the University to do research in the University cities of Italy—one of my old friends should put in an appearance soon.

This much information given the officer he assures me the best thing to do is to put my bags anywhere along the wall—"They will be perfectly safe in any government building in Italy," he declares and advises me to go around in the crowd where I please—I do—Officers—touch my arm from time to time and inquire where I am going and why—quietly and courteously but definitely none the

FOR STATE SENATOR

TWENTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT

**LAURIN J. BUDGE**

OF BEAVERTON

Candidate on the Republican Ticket
SEPTEMBER
PRIMARY ELECTION

less. Passport in hand I move about without difficulty however.

At last—here is Antonette Forin nacci and the doctor and Marion. Everybody happy—A horse or a taxi? A carriage of course—Do I prefer a balcony? Of course—then it must be Parkers Hotel. I am lucky enough to draw the balcony room facing the bay—Vesuvius—everything—its a gorgeous view! Didn't notice the room for quite some time—I inspect it. It is larger than I need—light green tile floor—nine pieces of furniture—linen sheets and pillow cases—common I guess in all hotels in Europe—but the view! I am so high—below me the gardens, then the bay directly in front—Vesuvius—on the right. It is perfect! Some way Vesuvius and its constant column of smoke is so much larger than I expected—so is the Bay of Naples and the heights of the city. Wonderful to please—I do—Officers—touch my arm from time to time and inquire where I am going and why—quietly and courteously but definitely none the

Matilda Bishop.

EVA REAGAN

Republican Candidate for

REGISTER OF DEEDS*RUNNING ON SLIPS*

Will appreciate your vote—Primary Election Sept. 9

12 Years as Register of Deeds

I wish to thank the people of Crawford County for the good will they have shown me by electing me to the office of Register of Deeds for the past twelve years. This is duly appreciated.

During this time I have served the public conscientiously and, I believe, well. All records have been entered into the books in typewriting and every page is easily legible and accurate.

I trust I may continue in this service, and surely will appreciate your vote at the primary election, September 9th.

Sincerely yours,

ANDREW HART

REGISTER OF DEEDS

Charles J. McNamara

Republican Candidate

for... County Road Commissioner

Primary Election September 9th.

TO THE VOTERS OF CRAWFORD COUNTY:

I am a candidate for

PROSECUTING ATTORNEY

and will appreciate your support at the Primary,
Sept. 9th.

MERLE F. NELLIST**FOR SHERIFF**

Crawford County

JAMES E. KELLOGG

22 Years Taxpayer of Crawford
County.

18 Years Supervisor, Lovella
Township.

Primary Election Sept. 9

FOR GOVERNOR

—vote for

WILBER M. BRUCKER

—saved \$3,000,000 for the people in the Bell Telephone case.

—cut the costs of Woodward avenue widening by \$1,000,000.

—collected \$3,000,000 worth of "bad debts" for the state.

—curbed the "loan shark" business.

—prosecuted the House of David case.

—won the lake level case, that will eventually make Michigan ports ocean ports.

He has devoted his life to service for Michigan

The record of Wilber M. Brucker has been a record of true public service—of full-time, whole-hearted service to the people of Michigan.

Consistently since he has held office for the State—all his effort and talent and time have been devoted to the State—to Michigan interests, Michigan welfare, Michigan advancement. Private practice and personal business have found no place in his long and distinguished public career.

A University of Michigan graduate—and member of a Michigan division during the World War—Mr. Brucker first served the people in the role of assistant prosecutor and later, prosecutor of Saginaw county. In this capacity, he soon became known as one of the outstanding prosecutors in Michigan.

As assistant Attorney General, he attracted widespread praise because of his effective work in the notorious House of David case.

And later, as Attorney General, he realized the full scope of his abilities with a series of unusual legal and administrative achievements—thwarting the famous "Chicago water steel"—sustaining the negligent homicide act—winning the State's radio case—and making the Telephone company submit to state legislation.

Obviously—your vote for Wilber M. Brucker will be a vote for Michigan, because Wilber M. Brucker has devoted his life to serving the people of Michigan. He is, above all, the people's candidate—your candidate for governor.

REPUBLICAN PRIMARY — SEPTEMBER 9th

POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENTS

LOCAL BRUCKER-FOR-GOVERNOR COMMITTEE

For County Road Commissioner

I wish to announce to the voters of Crawford County that I am a candidate for the Republican nomination for County Road Commissioner at the September Primary and will appreciate your support. If elected I will work for the benefit of the county.

Yours truly,

Harry W. Sonders

South Branch Township.

To the Voters of Crawford County:

The primary election campaign is about over and Tuesday, September 9th, is primary election day. Your favorite candidate's name will be on the ballot, and be sure and vote. You all owe this duty to your district and the State of Michigan.

Owing to the fact that the 28th Senatorial district is so large, comprising ten counties, it has been impossible for me to see you all, much as I would like to do so.

I want to hereby publicly thank my friends and supporters in Crawford County for their many acts of kindness and encouragement extended to me during the campaign.

If I am successful, I want to assure you, one and all, that I will do my very best to represent your county, as well as the district, to the best of my ability, and you will have no cause to regret having supported me. Think before you vote, and do what is best. Wishing you one and all success, I am

Very respectfully,

HERMAN N. BUTLER

EAST TAWAS, MICH.

(Following is an article taken from the Alpena News dated Saturday, August 23rd.)

"Voters of the 28th senatorial district have an opportunity to do well for themselves by sending Herman N. Butler of East Tawas to Lansing as their representative in the Michigan Senate.

Through a long period of activity Mr. Butler has definitely established himself as a community-minded man, for his home town of East Tawas and for the wider community of Northeastern Michigan.

Not an office-holder at present, Mr. Butler is thoroughly familiar with men and affairs at the State capital and so he is in position to render exceptional service to his own district and to share well in the work of advancing the interests of all Northeastern Michigan."

Vote for Roxburgh

Candidate for
State Senator
28th District

Honest, sincere, dependable and EXPERIENCED, a student of state affairs, in constant touch with legislative needs, and an effective public speaker; it will be to the best interests of our Senatorial District to put him where he can be of real service in securing STATE AID for over-burdened school districts, the just distribution of ROAD FUNDS, and in matters of CONSERVATION, as well as the equalization of the UN-BEARABLE TAX BURDEN.

As a farm owner and head of a state farm organization, he is intensely interested in the solution of farm problems.

Vote for Roxburgh

(Political Advertisement)

Plat Book OF CRAWFORD COUNTY, 50c

Michigan—showing Roads, Streams, Lakes, etc., and names of the owners of lands. Valuable for reference. Get a copy before the edition is exhausted. At Avalanche Office, Grayling, Mich., for 50c. By mail, 50c extra.